

**Course Outline**  
**MA475 Riemann Surfaces**

1. Riemann Surfaces and Atlases
  - (a) Holomorphic and smooth atlases
  - (b) Atlases and geometric structures
  - (c) Translation structures, integration and holomorphic 1-forms
  - (d) Cut and paste constructions: torus, octagon, pillowcase and tetrahedron
2. Algebraic Curves
  - (a) Holomorphic functions in two complex variables
  - (b) Affine algebraic curves
  - (c) Atlases for non-singular algebraic curves and the holomorphic implicit function theorem
  - (d) Construction of  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^2$  and its charts
  - (e) Homogeneous polynomials and projective curves
  - (f) Asymptotes and points at infinity
3. Holomorphic Maps Between Riemann Surfaces
  - (a) The holomorphic inverse function theorem
  - (b) Local form of holomorphic maps
  - (c) Open mapping theorem, non-constant holomorphic functions
  - (d) Proper maps, local homeomorphisms, covering maps and branched covers
  - (e) The degree formula for proper maps
  - (f) Meromorphic functions on  $\mathbb{C}\mathbb{P}^1$
4. Topology and holomorphic maps
  - (a) Definition and properties of Riemann surfaces of finite type
  - (b) Review of the topology of surfaces, Euler characteristic and genus, surfaces with boundaries

- (c) The Riemann-Hurwitz Theorem
- (d) Torus and octagon examples
- (e) Review of covering space theory, regular covers
- (f) The monodromy homomorphism and monodromy around punctures
- (g) Irregular cover example
- (h) Elliptic and hyperelliptic examples
- (i) Meromorphic functions on  $\mathbb{CP}^2$  and the Fermat Quartic example

5. The Weierstrass  $\mathcal{P}$ -function and Elliptic Integrals

- (a) Meromorphic functions on tori of the form  $\mathbb{C}/\Lambda$
- (b) Using meromorphic functions on tori to parametrise cubic curves
- (c) Elliptic integrals, translation structures and holomorphic 1-forms
- (d) Determining a lattice from a cubic curve
- (e) Holomorphic 1-forms and topology (degree-genus formula)

6. Hyperbolic Surfaces

- (a) Simply connected Riemann surfaces and the Uniformization Theorem
- (b) Hyperbolic geometry and the disk
- (c) Examples of hyperbolic surfaces

7. Interesting results that are not in the course

8. References and Sources

- (a) “Riemann Surfaces” by Simon Donaldson (Parts I and II)
- (b) “Complex Algebraic Curves” by Frances Kirwan (Chapters 1-6) Chapter 6 includes a discussion of holomorphic 1-forms without a discussion of the geometry. This is available electronically through the Warwick Library.
- (c) “Complex Analysis” by Lars Ahlfors (Chapter 7)

- (d) Curt McMullen online notes for Math 213b. (Pages 1-22) He discusses the regular octagon surface on page 8 and the irregular cover example on page 14.
- (e) “A primer on Riemann Surfaces” by Alan Beardon. Pages 41-42 contain a discussion of polygon gluing constructions without connecting them to holomorphic 1-forms. Chapter 9 proves the Uniformization Theorem.
- (f) “Part IID Riemann Surfaces” by Alexei Kovalev (Cambridge) online. On page 26 he discusses meromorphic differentials.
- (g) “Flat Surfaces” by Anton Zorich (Chapters 1-3). This reference includes a geometric discussion of holomorphic 1-forms with applications to the dynamics of billiard flows.